



Mekong River Commission

Regional Flood Management and Mitigation Centre

Weekly Dry Season Situation Report for the Mekong River Basin

Prepared at: 14/04/2014, covering the week from 7 April to 14 April 2014

Weather Patterns, General Behaviour of the Mekong River and Dry Season Situation

General weather patterns:

No critical weather was observed during the last week except one heavy rainfall at Stung Treng 140.50 mm/day on 14 April 2014.

General behaviour of the Mekong River:

During last week, compared to the long term average (LTA) water levels (WL) from Chiang Saen to Kompong Cham were above LTA, from Phnom Penh Chaktomuk to Prek Kdam water levels were just above LTA, while at Tan Chau and Chau Doc were fluctuating around LTA.

For stations from Chiang Saen and Luang Prabang:

Compared to the long term average (LTA), during last week the water levels at these stations were above LTA.

For stations from Chiang Khan, Vientiane and Nong Khai and Paksane:

Compared to the long term average (LTA), during last week the water levels at these stations were above LTA.

For stations from Nakhon Phanom to Pakse:

Compared to the long term average (LTA), during last week the water levels at these stations were above LTA.

For stations from Stung Treng to Kompong Cham:

Compared to the long term average (LTA), during last week the water levels at these stations were above LTA, but rose quickly 0.2-0.3m but dissipated the same day at Stung Treng due to heavy rainfall.

For stations from Phnom Penh to Prek Kdam:

Compared to the long term average (LTA), during last week the water levels at these stations were just above LTA.

Tan Chau and Chau Doc:

Compared to the long term average (LTA), during last week the water levels at these stations were fluctuating around LTA.

Dry season situation:

Water levels at all forecast stations of the Mekong River during the last week were normal for the time of year. Some rainfall was recorded during the last week (Table A2).

For more details see the following annexes:

- Tables for water levels and rainfall during last week in Annex A
- The water level graphs showing the observed water levels for the season in Annex B

Annex A: Graphs and Tables

Table A1: observed water levels

Unit: m

2014	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratié	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
07/04		3.34	5.50	5.38	2.09	2.70	3.95	2.13	3.33	2.35	1.28	2.66	1.72	2.91	7.85	3.44	2.21	1.32	2.30	1.50	1.38	0.19	0.16
08/04		3.44	5.52	5.48	2.06	2.66	3.91	2.13	3.36	2.32	1.28	2.67	1.76	2.91	7.87	3.42	2.19	1.29	2.14	1.42	1.32	0.13	0.13
09/04		3.32	5.56	5.60	2.10	2.68	3.90	2.13	3.37	2.33	1.30	2.66	1.69	2.85	7.88	3.39	2.13	1.14	2.08	1.40	1.29	0.15	0.13
10/04		3.22	5.62	5.63	2.20	2.78	4.05	2.15	3.37	2.37	1.30	2.66	1.67	2.88	7.83	3.38	2.10	1.11	2.05	1.44	1.22	0.29	0.32
11/04		3.16	5.53	5.66	2.30	2.84	4.00	2.13	3.37	2.39	1.29	2.65	1.68	2.87	7.82	3.36	2.08	1.09	1.95	1.41	1.21	0.54	0.57
12/04		3.13	5.45	5.72	2.30	2.88	4.00	2.13	3.38	2.39	1.28	2.66	1.79	2.88	7.87	3.38	2.08	1.09	1.96	1.40	1.19	0.77	0.88
13/04		3.13	5.31	5.74	2.32	2.90	3.97	2.15	3.40	2.40	1.28	2.65	1.70	2.84	7.86	3.39	2.08	1.08	2.03	1.38	1.22	0.87	1.00
14/04		2.82	5.30	5.65	2.35	2.96	3.95	2.20	3.45	2.45	1.27	2.71	1.71	2.97	7.76	3.37	2.06	1.07	2.06	1.44	1.23	0.88	1.03

Table A2: observed rainfall

Unit: mm

2014	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratié	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
07/04	-	4.0	1.6	0.0	12.2	22.3	20.1	0.2	nr	1.1	17.2	0.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	-
08/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	2.0	0.8	nr	15.1	4.5	0.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	-
09/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	4.6	4.3	3.5	8.0	nr	0.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	0.0
10/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	2.0	0.6	11.9	nr	20.2	nr	7.0	nr	nr	0.8	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	-
11/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	-	0.0	nr	18.0	nr	nr	nr	4.6	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	-
12/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	12.6	0.0	-	0.0	nr	2.3	nr	nr	nr	2.6	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	-
13/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	0.0	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	0.0
14/04	-	0.0	nr	0.0	nr	1.7	2.0	14.2	-	26.3	13.0	0.0	nr	140.5	nr	6.4	nr	-	nr	nr	nr	nr	-

nr: no rain

Annex B: Season Water Level Graphs

This Annex has the water level graphs of the reporting date. These graphs are distributed weekly by email together with the River Monitoring Bulletin.

**HYDROGRAPH AT 7 AM OF MEKONG AND BASSAC AT MAINSTREAM STATIONS
IN DRY SEASON FROM 1 NOVEMBER TO 31 MAY**









